

ICD 10 Overview

Moving towards the future

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Objective

- Review the history and future plans for implementing ICD-10 and ICD-10 PCS
- Why we use ICD-CM
- ICD-10 CM Development
- Modifications and Structure
- ICD-10 PCS
- Affects on MS DRGs
- AHA & AHIMA's Role on education
- Training of Coders Education for the masses

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A Walk down memory lane.....

- 1989- WHO develops ICD-9 DX only
- 1979 USA develops a clinical modification
- WHO releases ICD-10 1994
- 1999 US implements ICD-10 for mortality reporting

- Aug 15 2008 CMS proposal to adopt I-10
- Comments were due Oct. 21,2008

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ICD-10

- Nov. 2003 the proposal for I-10 adoption was done
- Comments for proposal were due 10/21/2008
- Government is now going to analyze the information & comments (? How long will this take...)
- Other countries already developed, why are we so slow?
- HIPAA implementation & Y2K
- Delay only increases the difficulty & cost

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Why we use ICD-CM

- Reimbursement- Medicare Severity- MS DRGs
- Medical necessity for tests ordered
- Comparative Statistics
- Assess Quality Performance

Example: 998.11 Post-op hemorrhage, Hemorrhage complicating a procedure

998.61 Intraoperative hemorrhage of GI system organ or structure during Surgery

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ICD-10 Benefits

- Keeps Body Systems together (I-9 is jumping around now)
- Describes Left & Rights
- Initial, subsequent encounters
- Trimester coding for OB
- Major revision to DM codes
- Precision, Specificity

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ICD-10 Structure

- Will work with with DSMIV- Diagnostic & statistical manual Mental Disorders
- Neoplasm & Morphology codes (cancer registry has used since 1995)
- Nursing classification


3-7 Digits
 Digit 1= alpha A-Z
 Digit 2= Numerical
 Digit 3=Alpha
 Digit 4-7=Alpha/numerical

Example: 09A.20
 Physical abuse, complication of pregnancy, 1st trimester

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ICD 10 Development- who helped

- Physician groups
- Clinical coders
- Other users of ICD-9 codes
- Review of previous Coordination & Maintenance Committee recommendations that could not be done
- Dermatology
- Neurology
- Surgeons
- Orthopedics
- Pediatrics
- American Association of Burns, DM etc.
- Worker's comp etc.
- Many more groups



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ICD-10 PCS (Procedural Coding Systems)

- Inpatient Only
- Will not replace CPT for outpatient claims
- 1998- 1st version released by CMS
- 7 digits, alpha/numerical

Example:
 OFBO32x=excision, liver, percutaneous approach, diagnostic

- Angioplasties- will have 1,170 codes
- Example: 047K2YZ= dilation of right femoral artery, drug eluting intraluminal device, open endoscopic approach

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ICD-10 AHA

- Mapping between ICD-10 PCS and ICD-9 CM will exist
- Effect on MS DRGs
 MS DRGs are being converted. This will be done by Oct. 2009 by 3M
- AHA- future will have a central office on I-10
- Coding Clinics
- Train the trainer programs
- Response to questions
- Work with state associations
- Electronic/paper/encoder

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AHIMA's Role

- ICD-10 knowledge clusters at all academic levels
- Expand domain on Clinical Classification Systems
- Virtual lab with ICD-10 available via vendors
- Will involve international workgroups who have already have experience
- Targeted educational models for defined audiences
- Online courses avail now
- Proficiency exams
- Proficiency assessments-coming soon
- Implementation check lists
- Audio seminars
- Conferences
- Journal Articles

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Future of ICD-10

- Allow 3-6 months to train coding staff
- Anatomy/procedural technology review
- Test sites showed small learning curve with + results
- HIM needs to lead the way!



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